

Introduction to Nuclear Fuel Cycle Chemistry

Welcome and Course Introduction

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Consortium for Risk Evaluation
with Stakeholder Participation



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Thank You!!

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U.S. DOE – Office of Environmental Management (EM-20)
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"Behind the Scenes"

Mark Gilbertson (DOE-EM 20)
Charles W. Powers – CRESP Co-PI



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“There is never time to do it right –
There is always time to do it over”

“Let’s do it right the first time using
effective knowledge transfer”



Key Concerns For Process Development and Implementation

- Process performance criteria and interfaces
- Process knowledge
- Process safety
- Scale-up basis
- Reliability and maintenance
- Management structure
- Personnel
- Options



Process Performance Criteria and Interfaces

➤ Performance criteria

- Expected Processing Rate
- “Product” characteristics – downstream requirements
- Availability and net throughput

➤ Range of feed characteristics – **Chemistry!** (and physics)

- Composition, physical properties, T, P
- Hazards

➤ Facility requirements

- Shielding
- Ventilation
- Utilities



What is the level of process knowledge?

- **Process chemistry and physics**
 - Reaction chemistry, thermodynamics, heat and mass transfer
- Mass and energy balances (design and transient conditions)
- Process safety
- Operating Envelope
- External constraints
- Materials of construction
- Personnel

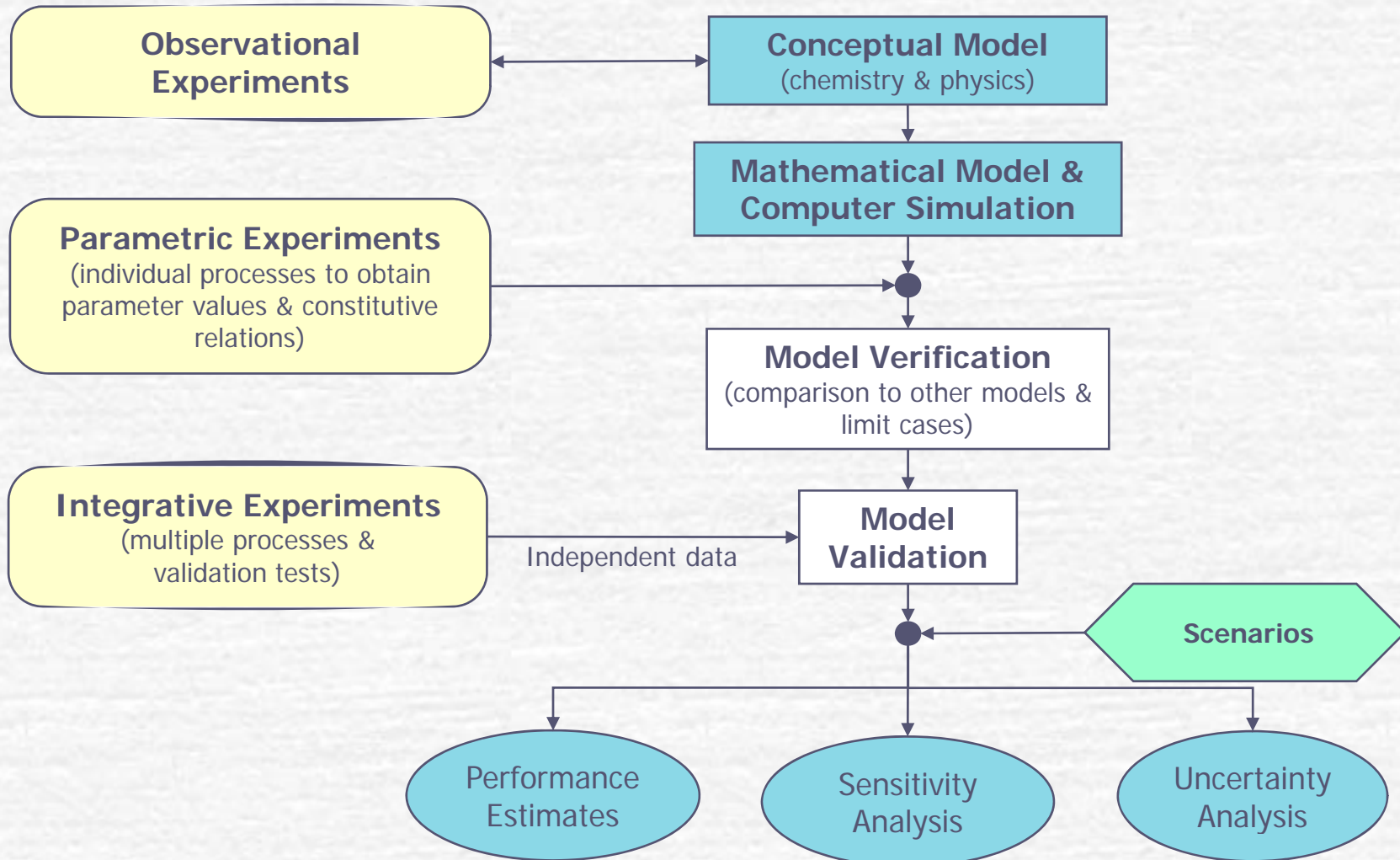
Is the basis of design consistent with program objectives?

Which process components are first of a kind?

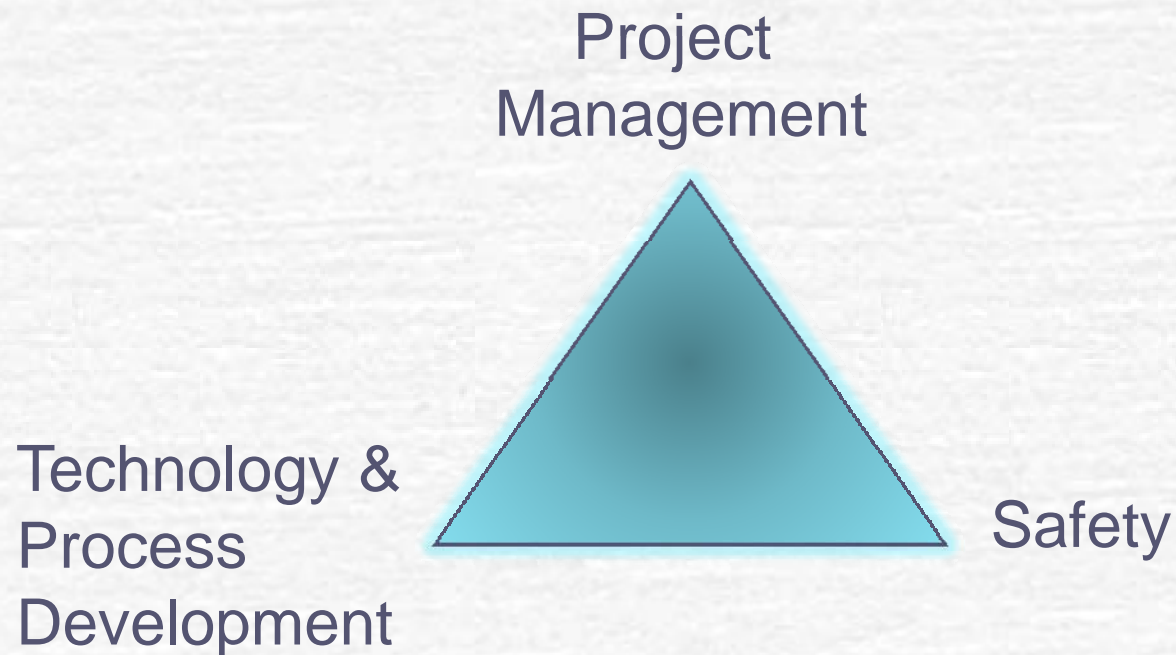
Does the process design account for technical and programmatic uncertainties?



Process- and Mechanism-Based Experimentation & Modeling



Management Challenge



What level of information is needed when?
How do these systems interact?

